

РЕГИОНЫ АУДИРОВАНИЕ

Вариант № 3

Тест состоит из 5 заданий (1) – 5). Каждое из заданий № 1 – 4 включает 5 пунктов (a) – e). Выполните задания №1 – 4, выбрав необходимый вариант ответа из предложенных. Укажите номера выбранных вариантов в талоне ответов в строчке, соответствующей номеру задания, под буквой соответствующего пункта.

В задании № 5 Вам предлагается написать ответ в свободной форме в соответствии с условиями задания.

Задание № 1

На основе прослушанного определите, о чем или о ком в каждом из пяти случаев идёт речь. Внимание: вариантов больше, чем необходимо. Укажите номера выбранных вариантов в талоне ответов под соответствующей буквой (a) – e).

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| a) I don't really care about having | 1. spacious bathroom area |
| b) it's too much for me | 2. dangerous building materials |
| c) never allowed to go there | 3. undesirable porches |
| d) different creepy-crawlies | 4. keep off the antique living room |
| e) hit my head on anything | 5. expensive housing in the area |
| | 6. pastime for children outside |
| | 7. local community |
| | 8. pastel colors |

Задание № 2

Определите, являются ли следующие утверждения о прослушанном тексте *истинными*, *ложными* или в тексте *нет запрашиваемой информации*. В первом случае в талон ответов внесите цифру 1, во втором – цифру 2, в третьем – цифру 3.

- a) Spencer wants a modern, minimalist house with large open-plan rooms for hosting guests.
- b) The library in Spencer's dream house would be a small, circular room with comfortable armchairs and puffs.
- c) Since she is not very good at cooking, Spencer is designing the kitchen mainly for her future husband.
- d) Spencer's childhood memory of a formal living room directly influences her vision for a more casual and usable space.
- e) Spencer finds showers with multiple faucets inconvenient and prefers a simple one.

**Международная олимпиада школьников
«Евразийская лингвистическая олимпиада»
Английский язык 9 класс 2025-2026**

Задание № 3

Объясните значение слов, употребленных в аудиозаписи. Укажите номера выбранных вариантов в талоне ответов под соответствующей буквой (a) – e).

- a) *tacky* 1) fancy 2) transparent 3) technological 4) tasteless
- b) *counter* 1) surface 2) suggestion 3) gadget 4) alternative
- c) *to mess up* 1) to reshape 2) to assemble 3) to ruin 4) to enhance
- d) *creek* 1) cliff 2) stream 3) hill 4) hollow
- e) *clumsy* 1) monotonous 2) hostile 3) awkward 4) secretive

Задание № 4

Прочитайте приведенные ниже толкования фраз, употребленных в тексте аудиозаписи, и, опираясь на контекст, выберите верный вариант (1) – 4). Укажите номера выбранных вариантов в талоне ответов под соответствующей буквой (a) – e).

- a) *something is big for me* 1) be difficult to handle 2) be of great importance to someone 3) be obvious to everyone 4) be a temporary trend
- b) *a huge book nerd* 1) like a novel character 2) someone who restores old books 3) an enthusiastic book enjoyer 4) a fast reader
- c) *be really tough on something* 1) be resistant to damage from 2) be physically hard to walk on 3) be extremely popular 4) be strictly regulated for
- d) *to pull up a chair* 1) to join others by sitting 2) to repair a broken chair 3) to choose the best seat 4) to start a serious meeting
- e) *slip and slide* 1) a type of water ride 2) to move stealthily 3) to play on a wet surface 4) to lose and later find something

Задание № 5

С опорой на прослушанный текст выполните следующее задание:
Answer the following question in writing. Write between 50-60 words.

What does 'home comfort' mean to you?

РЕГИОНЫ ТЕСТ

Вариант № 3.

Тест состоит из 20 заданий (№1 – 20). Каждое из заданий №1 – 15 включает 5 пунктов (a) – e). Выполните задания №1 – 15, выбрав необходимый вариант ответа из предложенных. Укажите номера выбранных вариантов в талоне ответов в строчке, соответствующей номеру задания, под буквой соответствующего пункта.

В заданиях №16 – 20 Вам предлагается написать ответ в свободной форме в соответствии с условиями задания.

Задание № 1.

Прочитайте отрывок и определите, на какой слог (1) – 3) падает главное ударение в словах, выделенных полужирным шрифтом (a) – e), согласно британской произносительной норме. Если ударение падает на первый слог, внесите в талон ответов цифру 1, если на второй – цифру 2, если на третий – цифру 3.

In any foreign text, some allusion or **(a) reference** to a more **(b) generalised** kind of cultural information, the so-called ‘cultural stereotypes’. These are beliefs, values, attitudes or principles specific to a certain national, rather than the international, community. Cultural stereotypes are usually **(c) intimately** connected with the country’s history, **(d) economy**, and **(e) politics**, and are the products thereof. They can be more or less general in themselves, that is, they can also be seen as a multi-level structure.

Задание № 2.

Образуйте существительное от глагола, выбрав верный вариант суффикса. Внесите номера выбранных вариантов в талон ответов под соответствующей буквой (a) – e).

1) *-dom* 2) *-ence* 3) *-ance* 4) *-ment* 5) *-tion* 6) *-al*

- a) to fulfill
- b) to presume
- c) to correspond
- d) to deny
- e) to bore

Задание № 3.

Укажите, в каких приведенных ниже строках (a) – e) формы слова образованы верно, а в каких неверно. Если формы слова в строке образованы верно, в талон ответов внесите цифру – 1, если неверно – внесите цифру 2.

**Международная олимпиада школьников
«Евразийская лингвистическая олимпиада»
Английский язык 9 класс 2025-2026**

a) sanitation	to sanitize	sanitizing	sanitizingly
b) damage	to damage	damaging	damagingly
c) perfection	to perfect	perfect	perfectly
d) earth	to earth	earthly	-
e) contempt	-	contemptuous	contemptuously

Задание № 4.

Завершите приведенные ниже фразы (a) – e), выбрав верную отрицательную приставку (1) – 7) в выделенных курсивом словах. Укажите выбранный вариант ответа в талоне ответов под соответствующей буквой.

1) anti- 2) contra- 3) un- 4) in- 5) ab- 6) counter- 7) im-

- a) A situation or circumstance that is not able to be confronted or dealt with is called faceable.
- b) I hope they won't think I'm social if I don't join them in the bar.
- c) The 1979 Chevrolet is in maculate condition.
- d) The judge ruled that identification evidence presented by the prosecution was admissible.
- e) The army began its attack this morning.

Задание № 5.

Завершите ситуацию, выбрав верные лексико-грамматические варианты (1) – 5). Укажите номера выбранных вариантов в талоне ответов под соответствующей буквой (a) – e).

The authorities in Dubai are trying to find out what caused (a) _____ a 63-storey luxury hotel in the city centre on New Year's Eve. (b) _____ for more than 20 hours, firefighters (c) _____ (d) _____ at the Address Downtown Hotel. An eyewitness has told the BBC only a couple of (e) _____ are still burning. The tower was evacuated and 16 people were hurt.

- a) 1) an amazing fire engulfed 2) an extraordinary fire to surround 3) a spectacular fire to engulf 4) a picturesque fire to consume 5) a splendid fire consumed
- b) 1) while struggling 2) after battling 3) after smashing 4) during hitting 5) after destroying
- c) 1) seem to extinguish 2) seem to have extinguished 3) turn out to extinguish 4) appear to have extinguished 5) appear to extinguish
- d) 1) the most fire 2) the most blaze 3) most of the blaze 4) the most of the blaze 5) most blaze

**Международная олимпиада школьников
«Евразийская лингвистическая олимпиада»
Английский язык 9 класс 2025-2026**

e) 1) little sporadic flames 2) small sporadic fires 3) little far-flung flames 4) small isolated blazes 5) small isolated fires

Задание № 6.

Завершите текст, выбрав подходящие по смыслу грамматические варианты. Укажите номера выбранных вариантов в талоне ответов под соответствующей буквой (a) – (e).

In 1969, Neil Armstrong and Buzz Aldrin became the first humans (a) _____ on the moon, their historic achievement (b) _____ a significant milestone in human history. Armstrong's famous words, "That's one small step for man, one giant leap for mankind," (c) _____ as he stepped onto the lunar surface; they echoed around the world. Since then, numerous missions (d) _____ to explore space, but the Apollo 11 mission (e) _____ one of the most iconic moments in space exploration.

- a) 1) were walking 2) to walk 3) walked 4) walk 5) having been walked
- b) 1) marking 2) mark 3) marked 4) has marked 5) marked
- c) 1) spoke 2) having spoken 3) speaks 4) were spoken 5) spoken
- d) 1) are sending 2) sent 3) have been sent 4) were sent 5) are being sent
- e) 1) be remained 2) remaining 3) was remained 4) to remain 5) remains

Задание № 7.

Завершите отрывок, заполнив пропуски необходимыми артиклями (1) – (3). Укажите номера выбранных вариантов в талоне ответов под соответствующей буквой (a) – (e).

1) a/an 2) – 3) the

Testing yourself is an effective way to improve your knowledge and ability to recall information. In ___ (a) study on mock exams, researchers found that students who did ___ (b) practice test after a period of revision did better on the final exam than those students who didn't do ___ (c) mock exam and had just spent the whole time revising. Instead of seeing an exam as a potentially threatening event or as some sort of ___ (d) judgement on their ability, it would be great if we could help students to see their mock exams as ___ (e) handy way of improving their knowledge and memory.

Задание № 8.

Прочитайте приведенный ниже текст и определите, в каких предложениях допущена ошибка. Если в предложении есть ошибка, внесите в талон ответов цифру 1. Если в предложении нет ошибок, внесите цифру 2. Укажите номера выбранных вариантов в талоне ответов под соответствующей буквой (a) – (e).

(a) The environmental impact of producing a loaf of bread has been analysed in depth from the farm to the shop shelf. (b) The biggest single factor is the use of

**Международная олимпиада школьников
«Евразийская лингвистическая олимпиада»
Английский язык 9 класс 2025-2026**

fertiliser to grow wheat, which accounts for 43% of greenhouse gas emissions, say experts. (c) Emissions raise from energy needed to make ammonium nitrate fertiliser and from nitrous oxide released when it is broken down in the soil. (d) Around 12 million loafs are sold each day in the UK. (e) Consumers need to be more aware of the environmental costs of their food, say researchers at the University of Sheffield.

Задание № 9.

Восстановите приведенные ниже пословицы и крылатые выражения (a) – e), выбрав верный лексический вариант (1) – 12). Внесите выбранные варианты в талон ответов под соответствующей буквой (a) – e).

- 1) John 2) protective 3) waist 4) throws 5) spoils 6) Jack 7) deserves 8) deceptive 9) the other 10) waste 11) another 12) blames
- a) One good turn deserves _____.
b) A bad workman _____ his tool.
c) All work and no play makes _____ a dull boy.
d) Appearances are _____.
e) Haste makes _____.

Задание № 10

Завершите текст, выбрав подходящие по смыслу предлоги. Укажите номера выбранных вариантов в талоне ответов под соответствующей буквой (a) – (e). ВНИМАНИЕ! Два варианта лишние. Варианты не могут повторяться.

- 1) at 2) off 3) on 4) in 5) out 6) for 7) with

You never plan (a) _____ a serious medical problem. I was married with two young children and kept (b) _____ doing my work. True, fatherhood wears you (c) _____ but it is still a very happy time. Teaching a course for medical students about the soft skills of being a doctor, it had occurred to me that as a healthy person I would have to deal (d) _____ various provocations of fate. And then the illness just breaks (e) _____ your life.

Задание № 11.

Прочитайте отрывок и определите, верно ли расставлены знаки препинания, выделенные полужирным шрифтом. Если знак препинания использован неверно, внесите в талон ответов цифру 1, если верно – цифру 2. Укажите номера выбранных вариантов в талоне ответов под соответствующей буквой (a) – e).

The implementation of phone-free zones in educational institutions and entertainment venues is gaining significant traction **(a)**, signaling a potential paradigm shift in our relationship with digital devices. This movement is facilitated

**Международная олимпиада школьников
«Евразийская лингвистическая олимпиада»
Английский язык 9 класс 2025-2026**

by innovative technology **(b)**; magnetically sealed pouches that temporarily render smartphones inaccessible **(c)**, yet allow individuals to retain possession of their devices. In the realm of education **(d)**, the adoption of these pouches is predicated on the hypothesis that minimizing digital distractions will enhance academic performance and social interactions. Proponents argue that this approach transcends mere prohibition, addressing the underlying psychological factors such as anxiety and the **(e)** - fear of missing out - that often accompany smartphone usage.

Задание № 12.

Завершите текст, выбрав правильный порядок следования слов в словосочетаниях. Укажите номера выбранных вариантов в талоне ответов под соответствующей буквой (a) – (e).

By now, Facebook’s rapid growth is (a) _____ of our information era. What began as a way to connect with your friends at Harvard turned into a global network. The internet scares people away from (b) _____, even though humans are social animals. (c) _____ – and they will share information, (d) _____. Opening the collected database to advertisers is (e) _____ the platform one of the most important media technologies of the early 21st century.

- a) 1) the wildest practically success story 2) the wildest success story practically 3) the success practically wildest story 4) practically the wildest success story
- b) 1) putting online personal details 2) putting personal details online 3) online putting personal details 4) personal putting details online
- c) 1) Make people safe to post feel 2) Make safe people feel to post 3) Make people feel safe to post 4) People feel safe to make post
- d) 1) no asked questions 2) no questions asked 3) asked no questions 4) questions no asked
- e) 1) the final step in making 2) making in the final step 3) the making step final in 4) the step in making final

Задание № 13.

Прочитайте приведенные ниже утверждения и определите, верно ли истолкована идиома, выделенная ЗАГЛАВНЫМИ БУКВАМИ. Если идиома истолкована неверно, внесите цифру 1, если верно – цифру 2. Укажите номера выбранных вариантов в талоне ответов под соответствующей буквой (a) – (e).

- a) A person's TRUE COLOURS are their most preferred shades of paint that they use while decorating their house.
- b) Someone who can do many different types of work reasonably well but not necessarily an expert in any of them is A JACK-OF-ALL-TRADES.
- c) To LEARN THE ROPES means to study various kinds of knots and cords used in sailing or climbing.

**Международная олимпиада школьников
«Евразийская лингвистическая олимпиада»
Английский язык 9 класс 2025-2026**

- d) A RED HERRING is a piece of information that is misleading or distracting from the real issue at hand.
- e) The idiom TO FACE THE MUSIC means to rehearse a performance on stage with an orchestra but without any audience.

Задание № 14.

Прочитайте приведенный ниже фрагмент текста и определите верное толкование слов (1) – 4), выделенных в тексте ЗАГЛАВНЫМИ БУКВАМИ (a) – e). Укажите номера выбранных вариантов в талоне ответов под соответствующей буквой (a) – (e).

As a general principle, no machine can be optimally efficient at more than one thing. A robot that has to both climb stairs, and make pancakes will be far less efficient than two distinct machines, each of which can focus exclusively on a single task. The more limited the goals, the higher one's chances of COHERENCE.

This amazing cognitive and emotional machine is a PROFOUND generalist it comes moderately well equipped for a huge range of possible activities: to write a novel, spear a fish, bring up a child, drive very fast Fifth Avenue, sit in a high-rise office writing reports, lie in a hut in New Guinea, marry, plot an assassination, live in an ice cave, go into politics, stay single, or expand a small business into the Asia market.

Now the price we pay for being GENERALISTS is that we'll be less good at any one of the many activities we perform than someone who did only one thing their whole life long. We might not be the very best at inflating party balloons, the house will be a bit GRUBBY, we might be a bit late for the meeting, we'll not be perfect, patient, and interesting dinner companions, we'll mess up the public presentation again, someone will probably be better and we are at helping a child to paint.

That's why we hear so much talk about an ELUSIVE thing called: "work-life balance". Perfectly optimal career and a perfectly optimal home life. This is a mad idea! Work-life balance is impossible because everything worth fighting for unbalances your life. We're not going to be a once the ideal domestic chef and child carer. If we're strung out across multiple roles, all will suffer, but that's okay.

a) COHERENCE

1. The quality of being logical, consistent.
2. A strong magnetic field formed between two objects.
3. A brisk, unpleasant sound.
4. A feeling of loss, especially of something one cares for.

b) PROFOUND

1. Shallow or superficial.
2. Widely known or famous.
3. Having great depth or intensity.

**Международная олимпиада школьников
«Евразийская лингвистическая олимпиада»
Английский язык 9 класс 2025-2026**

4. Referring to the origin of something.
- c) A GENERALIST
1. A high-ranking military officer.
 2. A person whose job is to create overviews or scripts.
 3. The most expected, uncreative example of something.
 4. A person with knowledge in a wide variety of areas, not a specialist in one.
- d) GRUBBY
1. Financially greedy or mean.
 2. Related to small insects or larvae.
 3. Soiled, covered in dust, dirty.
 4. Cheerful and full of energy.
- e) ELUSIVE
1. Hard to achieve, find, or define clearly.
 2. Extremely talkative.
 3. Sticky or adhesive.
 4. Obvious to the point of being annoying.

Задание № 15.

Прочитайте приведенные ниже утверждения и, восстановив правильный порядок букв в слове, выделенном ЗАГЛАВНЫМИ БУКВАМИ, определите, о какой из англоязычных стран идёт речь. Внесите в бланк ответов цифру 1, если зашифрованное слово относится к Великобритании, 2 – к Австралии, 3 – к США и 4 – к Канаде. Укажите номера выбранных вариантов в талоне ответов под соответствующей буквой (a) – (e). **ВНИМАНИЕ!** Варианты могут повторяться.

- a) Often called the "Bush Capital," this purpose-built city of BRRACANE is home to the striking Parliament House and is surrounded by nature reserves. (Canberra)
- b) On a sheet of meticulously pebbled ice, teams slide heavy, polished stones towards a target, using brooms to fervently alter the path of the rock in a strategic winter sport beloved nationwide – URCNIGL.
- c) ONGARAOK is an agile, boxing marsupial with powerful hind legs is an enduring national icon found on the country's coat of arms.
- d) Built on a drained swamp along the Potomac River, this planned city houses the iconic domed Capitol and House of certain colour – ONINWSGAHT.
- e) The historic fortress of WOERT on the river in the capital, where the Crown Jewels are kept and the ravens' presence is believed to protect the country.

Прочитайте приведенный ниже текст и выполните задания №16 – № 20 после него. Для Вашего удобства каждое предложение пронумеровано.

Kimchi may boost immune function, recent study shows

(1) Kimchi, the traditional Korean fermented cabbage dish, has gained global popularity not only for its taste but for its potential benefits to gut health. (2) A recent study suggests it may also positively support the immune system.

(3) The research involved 13 overweight adults over 12 weeks, participants were divided into three groups: one received a *placebo*, while the other two received daily capsules of freeze-dried kimchi powder. (4) The powder given was equivalent to eating 30 grams of fresh kimchi. (5) One type was naturally fermented, the other used a selected bacterial starter culture. (6) Using advanced blood analysis, researchers examined detailed changes in immune cell activity, **rather than averaging overall responses**.

(7) The *findings* revealed that kimchi influenced the immune system in a targeted manner. (8) It increased the activity of antigen-presenting cells (APCs), these cells ingest pathogens, process them, and display fragments on their surface, effectively “showing” them to helper T cells—the coordinators of the immune response—so **the body can mount a precise defense**.

(9) Kimchi also activated certain genes that function like switches, enhancing communication between these immune cells and T cells. (10) Genetic changes were observed in helper T cells themselves, making them react more *swiftly* to immune triggers. (11) Since helper T cells orchestrate the overall immune response, these modifications could improve the body's ability to fight infections effectively.

(12) Critically, most other immune cells remained unchanged. (13) This indicates kimchi specifically **fine-tuned helper T cell activity** rather than provoking a broad, non-specific immune activation. (14) Maintaining this balance is crucial: the immune system must respond robustly to threats while avoiding excessive inflammation, which can damage tissues.

(15) Both types of kimchi produced these immunomodulatory effects, with the starter-culture version showing a slightly stronger impact while the placebo group experienced no changes.

(16) Despite being promising, this was a small, mechanistic study focused on immune cell function, not direct health outcomes like reduced infection rates. (17) Therefore, it's not yet proven whether daily kimchi consumption **translates to tangible health benefits**. (18) However, it provides a *plausible* molecular explanation for how fermented foods might influence immunity—going beyond

**Международная олимпиада школьников
«Евразийская лингвистическая олимпиада»
Английский язык 9 класс 2025-2026**

observational studies to show a direct link between a common food and measurable immune cell changes.

(19) **Kimchi is not alone**; other fermented foods like yogurt, kefir, sauerkraut, miso, and kombucha also contain live microbes and metabolites that may beneficially interact with the gut microbiome and immune function. (20) For instance, fermented dairy products have been shown to increase beneficial gut bacteria and modulate T cell and antibody activity. (21) There is no official recommendation for *intake*, but the study's feasible dose—equivalent to 30 grams of kimchi daily—is a reasonable starting point. (22) As research continues, incorporating diverse fermented foods into your diet is an easy and enjoyable strategy to potentially support both gut and immune health.

Задание № 16

Выполните письменно задания по содержанию текста.

Identify each sentence as T (TRUE) or F (FALSE). Provide justification from the text.

1. The research method allowed scientists to see how specific immune cells changed, not just get a general result.

2. The main role of antigen-presenting cells (APCs) is to directly attack and destroy pathogens in the body.

3. The fact that most immune cells were unaffected shows that kimchi's action is precise and focused on specific cells.

4. The study successfully proved that eating kimchi daily will reduce a person's chance of getting sick.

5. Research on fermented dairy products indicates they can promote the growth of good gut bacteria and influence the activity of immune cells.

Международная олимпиада школьников
«Евразийская лингвистическая олимпиада»
Английский язык 9 класс 2025-2026

Задание № 17

Ответьте письменно на вопросы по содержанию текста.

1. For whom was this particular study on kimchi designed, according to the description?

2. What was the key difference between the two types of kimchi powder used in the experiment?

3. What does the unchanged state of most other immune cells indicate about kimchi's effect?

4. According to the author, what is the main value of this study despite its limitations?

5. What practical dietary advice does the text offer?

Задание № 18

Выполните письменно задание на основе прочитанного текста: на английском языке предложите краткое контекстуальное толкование фрагментов текста (1) – 5), выделенного полужирным шрифтом.

- 1. rather than averaging overall responses**

- 2. the body can mount a precise defense**

- 3. fine-tuned helper**

- 4. translates to tangible health benefits**

- 5. Kimchi is not alone**
